# TRANSMISSION/TRANSAXLE

### **CONTENTS**

SECTION 5A2 ZF 4 HP 14 AUTOMATIC TRANSAXLE

SECTION 5A3 AISIN 50-40LE AUTOMATIC TRANSAXLE

SECTION 5B FIVE-SPEED MANUAL TRANSAXLE

SECTION 5C CLUTCH

#### **SECTION 5A2**

CAUTION: Disconnect the negative battery cable before removing or installing any electrical unit or when a tool or equipment could easily come in contact with exposed electrical terminals. Disconnecting this cable will help prevent personal injury and damage to the vehicle. The ignition must also be in LOCK unless otherwise noted.

## **ZF 4 HP 14 AUTOMATIC TRANSAXLE**

## **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

Specifications	Preliminary Checks
Transaxle Specifications	Position P – Park Position Does Not
Line Pressure	Engage or Slips 5A2-35
Fluid Level Set After Service 5A2-4	Position P – Engine Does Not Start 5A2-35
Range Reference Chart 5A2-5	Position P – No Shift to Reverse 5A2-35
Fastener Tightening Specifications 5A2-5	Position P – Shift Occurs Without
Special Tools 5A2-7	Engaging Brake Pedal 5A2-36
Special Tools Table 5A2-7	Position R – No Reverse 5A2-36
Schematic and Routing Diagrams 5A2-10	Position R – Slipping or Vibration
Position P – Park	When Moving Off
Position R – Reverse, Idling 5A2-11	Position R – Hard Engaging Jerk or Double Jerk
Position N – Neutral	Position R – Reversing Lamp Does
Position D – First Gear, Idling 5A2-13	Not Come On 5A2-36
Position D – First Gear, Fully Accelerated 5A2-14	Position N - Engine Does Not Start 5A2-37
Position D – First Gear, Kickdown 5A2-15	Position N – Vehicle Moves or
Position D – Second Gear, Idling 5A2-16	Creeps Forward 5A2-37
Position D – Second Gear, Fully Accelerated 5A2-17	Position D – No Power 5A2-37
Position D – Second Gear, Kickdown 5A2-18	Position D – No Shift From Either First to
Position D – Third Gear, Idling 5A2-19	Second or Second to First
Position D - Third Gear, Fully Accelerated 5A2-20	Position D – No Shift From First to Second Only
Position D – Third Gear, Kickdown 5A2-21	Position D – No Shift From Either Second
Position D – Fourth Gear, Idling 5A2-22	to Third or Third to Second 5A2-38
Position D - Fourth Gear,	Position D – No Shift From Second to
Fully Accelerated 5A2-23	Third Only
Position D – Fourth Gear, Kickdown 5A2-24	Position D - No Shift From Either
Position 3 – Third Gear, Idling 5A2-25	Third to Fourth or Fourth to Third 5A2-38
Position 3 - Third Gear, Fully Accelerated 5A2-26	Position D – No Shift From Third to
Position 3 – Third Gear, Kickdown 5A2-27	Fourth Only
Position 2 – Third Gear, Idling 5A2-28	Position D – Vehicle Moves Off in Second 5A2-39
Position 2 – Second Gear,	Position D – Vehicle Moves Off in Third 5A2-39
Fully Accelerated	Position D – Vehicle Shifts From First to Third
Position 1 – Third Gear, Idling	Position D – Vehicle Shifts From First
Position 1 – Second Gear, Idling	to Fourth
Position 1 – First Gear, Fully Accelerated 5A2-32	Position D – Zero Load Shift Not OK 5A2-39
Component Locator	Position D - Full Load Shift Points Not OK 5A2-40
ZF 4 HP 14 Automatic Transaxle	Position D - No Kickdown Shift From
Diagnosis	Second to First 5A2-40
Symptom Diagnosis 5A2-35	

### 5A2-2 ZF 4 HP 14 AUTOMATIC TRANSAXLE

Position D – No Kickdown Shift From	Fluid Filter and Seal	5A2-49
Third to Second 5A2-40	Case Porosity Repair	5A2-50
Position D – No Kickdown Shift From	Fluid Cooler Flushing	5A2-50
Fourth to Third	Shift Control Lever	5A2-50
Position D – Zero Load Shifts Too Hard 5A2-40	Shift Control Cable	5A2-56
Position D – Full Load and Kickdown Shift Takes Too Long	Control Cable Adjustment	5A2-60
Position D – Full Load and Kickdown	Throttle Valve Cable	
Shift Is Too Hard	Adjuct Throttle Valve Cable	5A2-63
Position D – Engine Speed Too High	Throttle Valve Cable Cam	5A2-63
When Shifting From Third to Fourth 5A2-41	Neutral Start Switch	
Position D – Engine Speed Too High	Brake Transaxle Shift Interlock	5A2-66
When Shifting From Fourth to Third 5A2-41	Fluid Filler Tube	
Position 2 – Manual Downshift Not OK 5A2-41	Speed Sensor	
Position 2 – No Engine Braking Action 5A2-41	Pan and Gasket	
Position 1 – Manual Downshift From Second to First Not OK 5A2-41	Case Side Cover Pan and Gasket	
Position 1 – No Engine Braking Action 5A2-42	Case Extension Housing	
Accelerator Cable Jams	Drive Axle Fluid Seals	
Slipping or Vibration When Moving Off 5A2-42	Fluid Cooler Pipes and Hoses	
Hard Engaging Jerk From Neutral to Drive 5A2-42	Transaxle Left Mount	
Noisy Operation and Sluggish	Transaxle Left Bracket	
Engagement After Long Trip 5A2-42	Transaxle Center Bracket	
No Positive Engagement Forward or	Transaxle Assembly	
Reverse, Loud Noises 5A2-42	Unit Repair	
Noises in All Positions 5A2-43	Transaxle Center Mount	
Intake Noises From Fluid Pump 5A2-43	Major Component Disassembly	
Noises Vary According to Speed 5A2-43	Brake C'	5A2-100
eak Diagnosis5A2-44	Intermediate Plate With Brake C	E A O 1 O E
Line Pressure Check Procedure 5A2-44	and Pump	
Locating Fluid Leaks 5A2-45		
Fluid Drips Out of Converter Bell Housing 5A2-45	Clutch A	
Leak Between Transaxle Housing and		
Converter Bell Housing	Output Shaft and Freewheel First Gear Side Shaft and Governor	
Leak Between Transaxle Housing and Fluid Pan	Housing	
Leak Between Transaxle Housing and	Differential	
Side Cover	Small Spur Gear	
Leak at Fluid Cooler	Park System Components	
Leak at Cover of Brake C' 5A2-46	Valve Body	
Leak at Brake Band C' Adjusting Bolt 5A2-46	Clutch A and Brake D Housing	
Leak at Retaining Bolts for Side Shaft	Lower Valve Housing	
Bearing Ring 5A2-46	Valve Housing	
Leak at Accelerator Cable Connector 5A2-46	Major Component Assembly	
Leak at Differential 5A2-46	General Description and System	
Leak at Differential Extension 5A2-47	Operation	5A2-190
Leak at Speedometer Drive 5A2-47	ZF 4 HP 14 Automatic Transaxle	
Leak at Breather 5A2-47	Torque Converter	5A2-190
Leak at Selector Shaft	Fluid Pump	
laintenance and Repair5A2-48	Planetary Gears	
On-Vehicle Service 5A2-48	Control Elements	
Transaxle Fluid Level Checking Procedure 5A2-48	Power Flow	5A2-192
Changing Fluid		

#### ZF 4 HP 14 AUTOMATIC TRANSAXLE 5A2-3

Parking Brake	5A2-193	Centrifugal Governor	5A2-194
Hydraulic Control System	5A2-193		

### **SPECIFICATIONS**

#### TRANSAXLE SPECIFICATIONS

Transaxle Capacity					
Input Torque	100-270 N•m (74-199 lb-ft)				
Maximum Torque Multiplication of the Different Torque Converters	1.9-2.5				
Torque Converter Diameter	260 mm (10.2 in.)				
Ratios					
First Gear	2.412				
Second Gear	1.369				
Third GearMaximum	1.000				
Fourth Gear	0.739				
Reverse	2.828				
Measureme	ents				
Weight of Transaxle	55 kg (121.3 lb)				
Weight of Torque Converter	10.5 kg (23.15 lb)				
Fluid Capacity	5.4L (5.6 qts)				
Automatic Transaxle Fluid	Dexron®-IID, III or Mercon®- M				

#### **LINE PRESSURE**

Idle	at P, N, O, 3, 2, 1 range	7 ~ 10 kg/cm² (995 ~ 1,421 psi)
	at R range	10 ~ 12 kg/cm² (1,421 ~ 1,706 psi)
Stall	at D range	10 ~ 13 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> (1,421 ~ 1,848 psi)
	at R range	10 ~ 12 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> (2,274 ~ 2,843 psi)

#### **FLUID LEVEL SET AFTER SERVICE**

Repair	Amount of Fluid to Add After Repair		
Bottom Pan Removal/Installation/Replacement	2.5L (2.6 qts)		
New Converter Installation	2L (2.1 qts)		
Complete Overhaul	5.4L (5.6 qts)		

**Important:** Make sure to maintain the proper fluid level in the transaxle. After each repair or service procedure, add the amount of fluid specified and then check to confirm that the transaxle contains the appropriate fluid level. See "Transaxle Fluid Level Checking Procedure" in this section.

#### **RANGE REFERENCE CHART**

_	mali	action	Р	R	N			)			3		2	2	1
A	ppiid	cation	Parking	Reverse	Neutral	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	1st	2nd	3rd	1st	2nd	1st
	Α	Forward Clutch				0	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0
Clutch	В	2nd Clutch		0											
	Е	Direct Clutch						0	0			0			
	С	2nd Brake					$\circ$	$\circ$	$\circ$		$\circ$	$\circ$		$\circ$	
Brake	C,	2nd/4th Brake					0		0		0			0	
	D	Lo/Reverse Brake		0											0
Free		No. 1				$\circ$				$\circ$			$\circ$		(()
Wheel		No. 2					$\circ$				$\circ$			$\circ$	

### **FASTENER TIGHTENING SPECIFICATIONS**

Application	N•m	Lb-Ft	Lb-In
Band C' Adjusting Bolt	10	-	89
Band C' Locking Nut	80	59	_
Bell Housing Bolts	23	17	-
Bell Housing-to-Engine Lower Bolts	75	55	_
Bell Housing-to-Engine Upper Bolts	75	55	_
Case Extension Housing Attachment Bolts	43	32	_
Clutch A and Brake D Housing Attachment Bolts	8	-	71
Cooler Pipe-to-Radiator Fastener Bolt	25	18	-
Cooler Pipe-to-Radiator Nuts	22	16	-
Cooler Pipe-to-Transaxle Case Bolts	22	16	-
Cooler Pipe-to-Transaxle Case Fastener Bolt	25	18	-
Coolant Surge Tank Mounting Bolts	25	18	-
Counterweight Bolt	10	-	89
Differential Adjustment Tool	7	-	62
Fluid Filter Housing Cover Attaching Bolts	8	-	71
Fluid Pan Connecting Bolts	10	-	89
Fluid Pan Drain Plug	15	11	_
Governor Housing Bolts	10	-	89
Grooved Nut	50	37	_
Intermediate Plate-to-Housing Bolts	10	-	89
Intermediate Plate-to-Pump Assembly Connecting Bolts	10	-	89
Large Spur Gear Securing Bolt	150	110	_

### Fastener Tightening Specifications (Cont'd)

Application	N•m	Lb-Ft	Lb-In
Lower Cover Attachment Bolts	8	-	71
Lower Fluid Filler Tube Attachment Nut	15	11	_
Lower Valve Housing Attachment Bolts	8	-	71
Lower Valve Housing Exterior Cover Bolts	8	-	71
Lower Valve Housing Interior Cover Bolts	8	-	71
Neutral Start Switch Connecting Nut	40	30	-
Shift Control Cable Attachment Nut	6	-	53
Shift Control Cable Adjuster Pinch Bolt Nut	8	-	71
Shift Control Cable Mounting Bracket Nuts	6	-	53
Shift Interlock Solenoid Bolts	8	_	71
Shuttle Valve Cover Attachment Bolts	8	-	71
Side Cover Pan Connecting Bolts	10	-	89
Side Shaft Outer Ring Securing Bolts	20	15	_
Small Spur Gear Securing Bolt (First Torque)	10	-	89
Small Spur Gear Securing Bolt (Second Torque)	20	15	-
Spring Plate Detent Screws	10	-	89
Throttle Valve Cable Cam Detent Screw	10	-	89
Torque Converter-to-Flywheel Bolts	60	44	-
Transaxle Center Bracket-to-Engine Bolt	90	66	-
Transaxle Center Bracket-to-Transaxle Bolts	90	66	-
Transaxle Center Mount-to-Center Member Bolts	65	48	-
Transaxle Left Bracket Connecting Bolts	48	35	-
Transaxle Left Mount-to-Body Connecting Bolts	58 43		-
Transaxle Left Mount-to-Transaxle Left Bracket Connecting Bolt	48	35	-
Upper Fluid Filler Tube Attachment Bolt	20	15	-
Valve Body Bolts	8	-	71
Valve Housing Control Valve Side Cover Attachment Bolts	8	-	71
Valve Housing Damper Valve Side Cover Attachment Bolts	8	-	71

## **SPECIAL TOOLS**

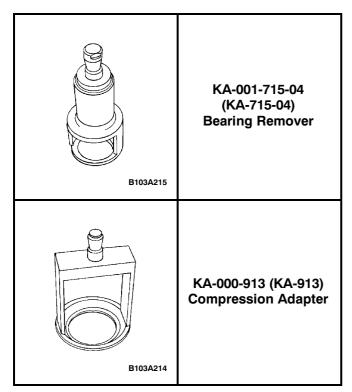
### **SPECIAL TOOLS TABLE**

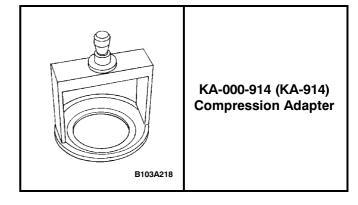
A102B152	J-28467-B Engine Support Fixture	B103A216	KA-002-088 (KA-088) Differential Adjustment Tool
B103A220	J29369-1 Ring Puller	B103A207	KA-002-111 (KA-111) Bearing Race Installer
B103A221	KA-001-023 (KA-023) Bolt Remover	B103A222	KA-000-155 (KA-155) Grooved Nut Socket
B103A213	KA-001-060 (KA-060) Bearing Remover	B103A217	KA-000-187 (KA-187) Seal Ring Punch

## SPECIAL TOOLS TABLE (Cont'd)

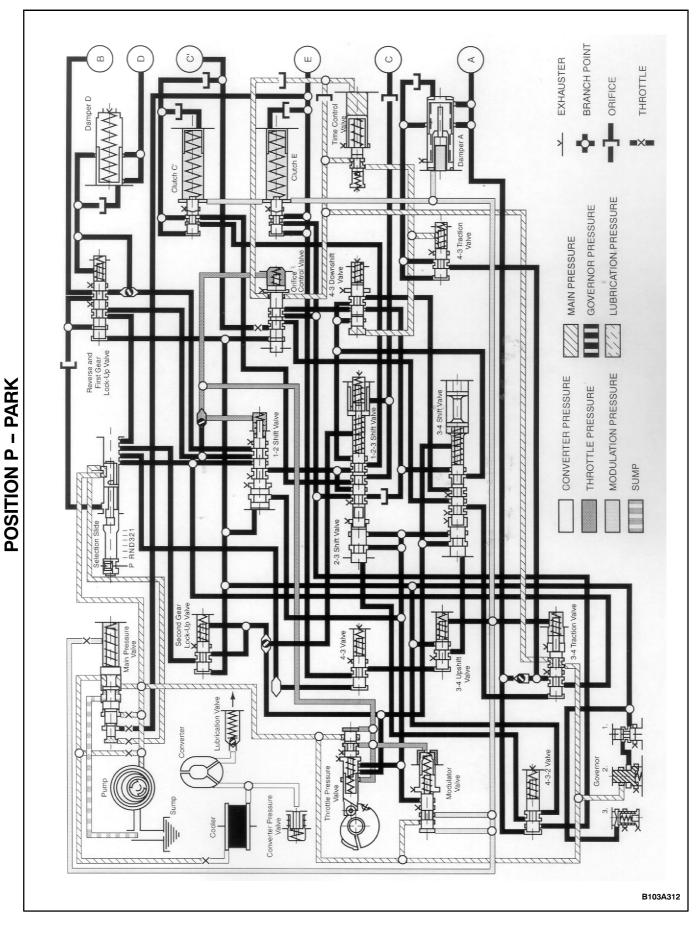
B103A212	KA-000-232 (KA-232) Bearing Remover	B103A208	KA-000-299 (KA-299) Seal Ring Installer
B103A210	KA-000-287 (KA-287) Securing Device	B103A223	KA-000-300 (KA-300) Bearing Installer
B103A219	KA-000-288 (KA-288) Side Shaft Retainer	B103A211	KA-001-483 (KA-483) Axial Clearance Measurement Tool
B103A209	KA-000-298 (KA-298) Bearing Ring Remover/Installer	B103A224	KA-001-655 (KA-655) Spur Gear Clearance Measurement Tool

## **SPECIAL TOOLS TABLE (Cont'd)**





## **SCHEMATIC AND ROUTING DIAGRAMS**



DAEWOO V-100 BL

